http://www.bpasjournals.com/chemistry DOI: 10.48165/bpas.2023.42C.2.3 Print version ISSN 0970 4620 Online version ISSN 2320 320X

Godel, Escherian Staircase and Possibility of Quantum Wormhole With Liquid Crystalline Phase of Iced-Water - Part I: Theoretical Underpinning

¹Victor Christianto*, ²T. Daniel Chandra, and ³Florentin Smarandache

Author Affiliations

- ¹Ekklesia Advanced School of Theology, Jakarta, Indonesia. Also affiliated to Mariinska Academy, St Petersburg
- ²Mathematics Dept., Universitas Negeri Malang, East Java, Indonesia. Email: tjang.daniel.fmipa@um.ac.id ³Dept. Math and Sciences, University of New Mexico, Gallup, NM, USA. Email: smarand@unm.edu

*Corresponding Author

Victor Christianto

Ekklesia Advanced School of Theology, Jakarta, Indonesia. Also affiliated to Mariinska Academy, St Petersburg

E-mail: victorchristianto@gmail.com

Received on 27.08.2023, Revised on 13.10.2023, Approved on 07.11.2023, Accepted on 15.11.2023, Published on 23.12.2023

ABSTRACT

As a senior physicist colleague and our friend, Robert N. Boyd, wrote in a journal (JCFA, Vol. 1,. 2, 2022), Our universe is but one page in a large book [4]. For example, things and Beings can travel between Universes, intentionally or unintentionally. In this short remark, we revisit and offer short remark to Neil's ideas and trying to connect them with geometrization of musical chords as presented by D. Tymoczko and others, then to Escher staircase and then to Jacob's ladder which seems to point to possibility to interpret Jacob's vision as described in the ancient book of Genesis as inter dimensional or heavenly staircase, e.g. an inter dimensional bridge between heaven and earth (see also classic book: Hofstadter, Godel, Escher, Bach). Jacob's vision of angels going down to earth from that staircase has been depicted for instance in William Blake art etc. In our communication with others via physics literature and discussions etc, we came to several conclusions as follows: Firstly, possibility of quantum wormhole effect to mirror particle universe, which sometimes it is termed non-orientable wormhole. While such mirror particles effect have been more than 50 years predicted with the so-called parity violation (cf. Lee & Yang, 1950s), and that is called symmetry breaking. Secondly, a series of extended experiments on laser irradiated cold water may suggest possible transition from a phase of water to be at least partially fourth phase of water, which may be composed of crystalline water (see e.g. Gerald Pollack, and also Harold Aspden on liquid crystalline). If we can imagine laser cooling effect can be done in protracted time, then we can achieve a physical representation of Aspden's liquid crystalline. Therefore, in subsequent article (Part II) we outlined simple model of such an effect of tunneling via quantum liquid crystalline Universe, which may likely be modeled with iced-water. It is interesting to remark here that certain experiments by Stockholm University scientists have shown that X-ray triggered water can exhibit properties just like liquid crystal (cf. PRL, 2020). That is why we consider it possible that there can be quantum phase transition where liquid water (comprised of iced cubes and water) can exhibit effects such as tunneling in quantum liquid crystalline Universe. Last but not least, we admit that what we outlined here is just an initial phase; and if you wish, perhaps we can call such experiments as "wormhole-at-lab" experiments (abbreviated: WHALE).

Keywords: Universe, Cosmological Physics, Inter dimensional Bridge, Cosmological Experiments, Low Temperature Physics, Quantum Tunneling, Aspden Liquid Crystalline, Jacob's Vision

How to cite this article: Christianto V., Chandra T.D., and Smarandache F. (2023). Godel, Escherian Staircase and Possibility of Quantum Wormhole With Liquid Crystalline Phase of Iced-Water - Part I: Theoretical Underpinning. *Bulletin of Pure and Applied Sciences-Chemistry*, 42C (2), 70-75.

1. INTRODUCTION

According to Robert N. Boyd's experience and insights, although there are various perceptive developments on what the Universe is like, which presently known as modern cosmology, from ancient sources such as the book of Genesis (e.g. the story of Jacob's ladder) or ancient Indian Hopi, we can learn that the we live in a *vast Cosmos*, which may require really advanced geometry to comprehend its geometry, topology etc. although in daily life we perceive it as 3D space. [1][3][4]

Among other things, Neil wrote in his article [4]: "For example, things and Beings can travel between Universes, intentionally or unintentionally. The pages of the "book" of Universe are connected at a common point and move outwards in a rotation, overlaid in a spiral manner, related to the *phi* ratio. Each "page" which is "touching" the next page and the previous page, has physical laws and forms of Consciousness that are only slightly different from one another.

The further you go in or out, along the spiral, the more unrelated the various Universe's laws and Beings are, so that if you move many "pages" away from your starting page, the features of that Universe will be completely outrageously different from where you are now.

Most of gateways allow travels both in and out of the specific portal. Each portal has a specific number, and specific types, of destination locations."

From the above quote from Neil [4], we can interpret geometrically as follows: that we perceive the world in daily experience as 3D space, but the actual reality may be better translated for instance in William Thurston's exploration of 3D space topology, including what he termed as orbifold. Interestingly, Dmitri Tymoczko offers an interesting connection between geometry of musical scale and orbifold geometry. [5][6] In the meantime, others have explored orbifold mathematics [9][10].

2. THEORETICAL UNDERPINNINGS: REMARK ON DMITRI TYMOCZKO'S GEOMETRY OF MUSICAL SCALE

With reference to such a Jacob's ladder story from ancient book of Genesis, allow us to offer an interpretation as follows: With the context of this spiritual journey, we can interpret the story of Jacob's dream about angels descending from heaven at Bethel as a spiritual experience, especially in the context of Hopi Indian mysticism. Our universe is just one page in a big book. Each "page" can "touch" the next page and the previous page. Nonetheless, what kind of advanced geometry to be able to describe that interdimensional travel (or perhaps we can call as "Escher staircase"), it is still to be explored.

The details of 3D space topology and its related orbifold are quite involved. Nonetheless, allow us to present here quote from a review on Tymoczkos article in *Science* 2006 [5]:

"Familiar relationships between sets of musical notes, such as transposition between chords, directly translate into geometrical structures such as this Möbius strip - where each dot represents a whole class of equivalent two-note chords - or into more complex structures with dimensions. Composers have understanding of these geometries without says music theorist Dmitri realizing it, Tymoczko of PrincetonUniversity. "Musicians like Chopin had a very direct, intuitive understanding of these spaces at a time when mathematicians still didn't know much about high-dimensional geometry," he Wandering around these spaces, Tymoczko and his collaborators have found subtle relationships between progressions of chords that traditional musical theory would classify as unrelated for example, between progressions in Mozart's Fantasy in C-minor and in Beethoven's Ninth Symphony."1The following illustrations may help readers to imagine what kind Mobius strip involved:

¹Davide Castelvecchi. Godel, Escher, Chopin. *ScienceNews* May 2008. Url:

https://www.sciencenews.org/article/g%C3%B6del-escher-chopin

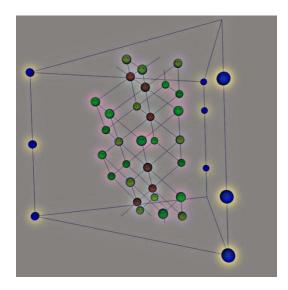


Illustration 1: Trichord prism

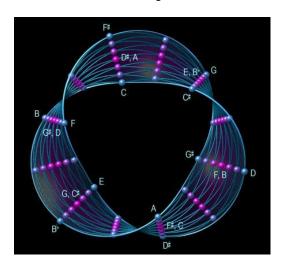


Illustration 2: Möbius strip related to musical scale²

While all of these are interesting and worthy to explore further, we shall note that Tymoczko's exploration of math and geometry behind musical scale are mostly based on analysis of more than 300 years of Western music. It is our assertion that exploration of this kind may be extended to *pentatonic scale*, which can be found throughout traditional musics in Asia, and also

later on in folk music in the West too. Beside pentatonic scale is found in Chinese folk music, as Sasaki & Masunah note: "In Javanese and Balinese music, only two types of laras are recognized, namely slendro and pelog, while in Sundanese music, there are three types of laras: salendro, pelog, and sorog. These three scales are all clearly pentatonic." [11][12]

Therefore, provided we assert that ancient traditional arts such as Indian Hopi and Navajo, may have deep connection with traditional arts in China and also other parts of Asia such as Javanese and Sundanese music etc, then we may suppose that such a pentatonic scale also carry deep geometry insight hidden from modern music, i.e. the trace from ancient beliefs, such as Jacob's vision of heavenly staircase connecting interdimensional spiritual doors between heaven and earth.

All in all, although our knowledge is very limited for know, allow us to conclude that Tymoczko's exploration along with Thurston's geometry of 3D space may point to further exploration to deep geometry of spirally heavenly staircase as Jacob envisioned in the book of Genesis

3. DISCUSSION

Possibility of non-orientable wormhole to mirror world, or else, of quantum wormholelike effect via liquid crystal simulation with iced-water

Provided we accept that Möbius strip geometry may hold an answer to the aforementioned problems, it seems instructive to consider how parity symmetry and its violation can play certain role here. Physicists usually regard the study of CP violation addresses as a very fundamental question: are the laws of physics the same for matter and anti-matter and possibly un-matter, or are matter and anti-matter intrinsically different? In other words, mirror symmetry can be restored if mirror particles can be observed. That is a premise that V.I. Dokuchaev & Y.N. Eroshenkov arguing in ref. [13], and they put forward this notion to suggest

²https://www.sciencenews.org/article/g%C3%B6delescher-chopin

that even a non-orientable wormhole is possible. In particular, it is stated that the mirror particles are transformed into the ordinary ones and vice versa while traversing through the nonorientable wormhole. This statement was previously applied only to the universe with a non-orientable topology [13]. This can be quite interesting, provided it is assumed that we live in a Universe with non-orientable topology [cf. 24], and this matter can still be considered in the context of duality of electric-magnetic theories. For instance, such a duality of electric-magnetic theories can be explored in variety of quaternionic Maxwell theory or quaternionic Dirac theory (cf. our articles at Octogon Mathematical Magazine, 2022, [17]).

Nonetheless, more recent findings seem to suggest that such mirror symmetry may not hold the true symmetry of Nature. The discussion has been started since Lee & Yang's seminal paper and so on.[14] Therefore, another alternative is to find possibility of quantum wormhole or quantum tunneling effect in liquid crystal, for instance see an article on optical wormhole [15]. In this regards, it is interesting to of extended experiments remark that a series on laser irradiated cold water suggest possible transition from liquid phase of water to be at least partially fourth phase of water, which may be composed of crystalline water (see e.g. Gerald Pollack, and also Harold Aspden on liquid crystalline). If we can imagine laser cooling effect can be done in protracted time, then we can achieve a physical representation of Aspden's liquid crystalline. Therefore, in subsequent article we outlined a simple model of such an effect of tunneling via quantum liquid crystalline Universe, which may likely be modeled with iced-water. It is interesting to remark here that certain experiments by Stockholm University scientists have shown that X-ray triggered water can exhibit properties just like liquid crystal. That is why we consider it possible that there can be quantum phase transition where liquid water (comprised of iced cubes and water) can exhibit effects such as in quantum liquid crystalline tunneling Universe.

Moreover, it is interesting to remark that according to Eugene Terentjev, in a uniformly aligned liquid crystal, colloidal particles having a number of holes give rise to arrays of topological defects that are associated with the particles' topology, and that these concepts then quickly expanded from the analysis of liquid crystals to cosmology and particle physics. [20] Tkalec and Musevic also concluded in their paper, that interplay between particle and defect topologies in liquid crystals provides an exciting journey to the burgeoning area of applied topology [21].

Therefore, we can summarize here that liquid crystals and also liquid crystalline phase of water are exciting topics to explore whether it is possible to do wormhole experiments at lab (perhaps we can call it as WHALE.) See also [22][23].

4. CONCLUDING REMARKS

Referring back to Neil's article as cited above, in the present article we tried to argue from recent geometry of music to support Neil's ideas from ancient sources such as ancient Indian tribe's experiences and also in the book of Genesis (e.g. the story of Jacob's ladder) that the we live in a vast Cosmos, which may require really advanced geometry to comprehend its geometry, topology etc. although in daily life we perceive it as 3D space. [7]. Interestingly, Dmitri Tymoczko offers an interesting connection between geometry of musical scale and orbifold geometry. [5][6]

All in all, although our knowledge is very limited for know, allow us to conclude that Tymoczko's exploration along with Thurston's geometry of 3D space may point to further exploration to deep geometry of spirally heavenly staircase as Jacob envisioned in the book of Genesis. In subsequent Part II of this article series, allow us to describe a series of table top small scale experiments on how icedwater with certain effects such as low-intensity laser cooling effect and also along with certain geometric configuration of a glass container, can be expected to exhibit properties similar of liquid crystal. In effect, there is slight

expectation that we can do small-scale cosmological experiments at lab, i.e. by introducing a number of starting assumptions that the Universe at large can be modeled in low-temperature physics, especially it is interesting to remark here that certain experiments by Stockholm University scientists have shown that X-ray triggered water can exhibit properties just like liquid crystal (cf. *PRL*, 2020). That is why we consider it possible that there can be quantum phase transition where liquid water (comprised of iced cubes and water) can exhibit effects such as tunneling in quantum liquid crystalline Universe.

Quote for the day:

"God is here, helping directly, and things are moving along very nicely."

Funding: "This research received no external funding."

Conflicts of Interest: "The authors declare no conflict of interest."

Data Availability Statement: "No Data associated in the manuscript."

Acknowledgement

Special thanks to Robert N. Boyd PhD. and Dr. Yunita Umniyati for discussions. One of these writerswould like to extend sincere gratitude to Prof. Kirill Bronnikov for his lectures (VNIIMS); he is also really grateful for encouragement and kindful guide by Prof. The Houw Liong from Indonesia, and also for sending book by Amnon Yariv, cf. ref. [9]. And many thanks to numerous scholars from all over the world, including but not limited to the late Prof. R.M. Kiehn, Prof. Carlos Castro, Dr. Max Rempel, and Prof. Diego L. Rapoport. [25] The present exploratory work was inspired partly by power from ice suggested by Dr. Harold Aspden [18], and G. Gremaud's crystalline ether model of the Universe, and also from Del Giudice's experiment of water as mediation of life. See for instance, ref. [19].

Version 1.1: 24th Sept. 2023, pk. 22:38 Version 1.2: 12th Oct. 2023, pk. 12:41 Version 1.3: 25th Nov. 2023, pk. 4:49 VC, TDC, FS

REFERENCES

- **1.** Berger, M. (2010). *Geometry revealed: A Jacob's ladder to modern higher geometry*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg.
- **2.** Joseph, Frank. (2006). Discovering the Mysteries of Ancient America: Lost history and legends, unearthed and explored. New Page Books, Franklin Lakes.
- **3.** Kuntz, Marion L. & P.G. Kuntz. (1987). *Jacob's ladder and the tree of life*. Lang, New York; Bern; Frankfurt am Main.
- **4.** Robert N. Boyd. (2022). Our universe is but one page in a large book, each with different sets of physical laws and types of Consciousness. *JCFA*, 1(2).
- **5.** Dmitri Tymoczko. (2006). The Geometry of Musical Chords. *Science*, VOL 313.
- John Roeder. (2013). Book review: Dmitri Tymoczko, A Geometry of Musics. *Journal of Music Theory* 57, 1, DOI 10.1215/00222909-2017151
- 7. W. Thurston, *The Geometry and Topology of ThreeManifolds* (www.msri.org/publications/books/gt3m).
- 8. ChordGeometries 1.1 (http://music.princeton.edu/Èdmitri/ChordGeometries.html).
- 9. M. Boileau, B. Leeb, J. Porti. (2005). Geometrization of 3-dimensional orbifolds. *Annals of Mathematics*, 162 (2005), 195–290
- **10.** F. Caramello, Jr. (2022). Introduction to Orbifolds. (2019). arXiv: 1909.08699 (2022)
- 11. Fanzhi Jiang et al. (2022). BoYaTCN: Research on Music Generation of Traditional Chinese Pentatonic Scale Based on Bidirectional Octave Your Attention Temporal Convolutional Network. *Appl. Sci.* 12, 9309. DOI: https://doi.org/10.3390/app12189309
- **12.** Mariko Sasaki & Juju Masunah. (2021). A Review of The Sundanese Scale Theory. *Harmonia: Journal of Arts Research and Education* 21 (2), 318-329. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.15294/harmonia.v21i2 .32995
- **13.** V.I. Dokuchaev and Yu.N. Eroshenko. (2014). Non-orientable wormholes as portals to the mirror world. *Phys Rev*. Also in *arXiv*: 1308.0896 [gr-qc],.
- **14.** T.D. Lee and C.N. Yang. (1956). *Physical Review.*, 104, 254.

- **15.** Siye Wu. (2018). Non-orientable surfaces and electric-magnetic duality. *JHEP* 10 (2018); also in arXiv: 1804.11343.
- **16.** Frankbelson d.S. Azevedo *et al.* (2010). An optical wormhole from hollow disclinations. *Phys Rev.*; also in arXiv:2010.11894v1 [physics.optics]
- 17. V. Christianto, F. Smarandache. (2022). Remark on how to solve Maxwell-Dirac Isomorphism problem in a Realism Interpretation of Wave Mechanics based Dirac equation, Octogon Mathematical Magazine 30(1), 314-324.
- **18.** Harold Aspden. (1997). Power from Ice: the thermoelectric regenerator. *Energy Science Report* NO. 3.
- **19.** E. Del Giudice *et al* (2011). The interplay of biomolecules and water at the origin of the active behavior of living organisms. *J. Phys.: Conf. Ser.* 329 012001, [19a]
- **20.** E. Del Giudice, Spinetti, Tedeschi, (2010). Water Dynamics at the Root of

- Metamorphosis in Living Organisms, *Water* 2, 566-586; doi:10.3390/w2030566.
- **21.** Eugene Terenjef. (2013). Interplay of topologies. *Nature Materials*, Vol 12, 147-148, www.nature.com/naturematerials
- **22.** U. Tkalec & I. Musevic. (2013). Topology of nematic liquid crystal colloids confined to two dimensions. *RSC Publishing*, DOI: 10.1039/c3sm50713k
- **23.** Ian W. Hamley. (2007). *Introduction to Soft Matter Revised edition*. West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2007. ISBN: 978-0-470-51609-6
- **24.** Laurence D. Barron. (2004). *Molecular Light Scattering and Optical Activity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. ISBN-10: 0-511-23121-0
- **25.** Diego L. Rapoport (2013). Klein bottle logophysics: a unified principle for nonlinear systems, cosmology, geophysics, biology, biomechanics and perception. *J. Phys.: Conf. Ser.* 437, 012024. DOI: doi:10.1088/1742-6596/437/1/012024
